तप tap-a, a. (-°) burning; tormenting; harassing; m. heat; hot season; penance.  
तपःप्रभाव tapa*h-*prabhâva, m. efficacy of penances.  
तपन táp-ana, a. burning; tormenting; m. sun; N. *of a hell*: **-dyuti**, a. shining like the sun.  
तपनीय tap-anîya, m. *kind of* rice; n. purified gold: **-‿upala**, m. sun-stone.  
तपन्तक tapanta-ka, m. N. *of a man*.

तपश्चरण tapa*s-k*ara*n*a, n. self-castigation, mortification; austerity; **-*k*aryâ**, f. id.  
तपस् táp-as, n. heat; fire (*of which there are five, the four directed towards the cardinal points and the sun*); torment; penance, self-castigation, mortification, religious austerity, devotion; N. *of a month* (Jan. - Feb.); N. *of one of the seven worlds (situated above* G*anas)*.  
तपस्य 1. tápas-ya, den. P. castigate oneself, mortify the flesh.  
तपस्य 2. tapas-yã, a. produced from heat; to. N. *of a month* (February - March); **â**, f. religious austerity.  
तपस्वत् tápas-vat, a. glowing, hot; ascetic, full of devotion, pious.  
तपस्विन् tapas-vín, a. tormented, afflicted, unfortunate; pious, devout; m. ascetic, religious devotee; **-î**, f. female ascetic.  
तपात्यय tapa‿atyaya, m. (end of the heat), rainy season; **-‿anta**, m. id.  
तपिष्ठ táp-ish*th*a, spv. very hot, burning; **-ish*n*u**, a. warming, burning; **-îyas**, cpv. most rigorously ascetic; more pious than (g.).  
तपुषि táp-ush-i, a. glowing, hot.  
तपुष्पा tap-ush-pấ, a. drinking warm *libations*.  
तपुस् tap-us, a. glowing, hot.  
तपोधन tapo-dhana, a. whose wealth is penance; devout, pious; m. ascetic, devotee; N.; **-nidhi**, m. treasury of penance; rigorous devotee; **-bh*ri*t**, a. devout, pious; m. devotee, ascetic; **-maya**, a. (**î**) consisting of penance *or* austerity; devoted to piety; **-mûla**, a. having austerity for its root; **-ya*gñ*a**, a. sacrificing with penance; **-yukta**, pp. ascetic, pious; m. ascetic, devotee; **-rata**, pp. delighting in penance, devout; **-rati**, a. id.; **-vat**, a. ascetic, devout; **-vana**, n. sacred grove (*in which ascetics practise* penance); **-v*ri*ddha**, pp. abounding in penance, rigorously ascetic, very pious.  
तप्त tap-tá, pp.; n. hot water; glowing heat.  
तप्तकृच्छ्र tapta-k*rikkh*ra, m. n. penance in which *only* hot things *are eaten*; **-vâlukâ**, f. pl. hot sand.  
तप्ति tap-ti, f. heat; **-t*ri***, m. warmer, heater.  
तम् TAM, IV. P. (Â.) **tấmya**, become breathless, choke; faint; be exhausted *or* distressed; be beside oneself; become rigid: pp. **tântá**, distressed. **â**, be beside oneself, be at a loss what to do; become rigid. **ud**, become faint; be distressed. **ni**, pp. **nitânta**, q. v. **sam**, become exhausted.

तम tama, a. (spv. *suffix*) most *wished* *for*.  
तमक tama-ka, m. *kind of* asthma.  
तमप् tama-p, *suffix of the* spv. -tama (gr.).  
तमस् tám-as, n. (sg. & pl.) darkness; gloom of hell; N. *of a hell*; eclipse = Râhu; error, ignorance; delusion; Darkness (*one of the three fundamental qualities (*gu*n*as*) incident to creation; in the Sâṅkhya philosophy one of the five forms of Avidyâ*).

तमस tamas-á, a. dark-coloured; n. darkness (-°); **-ka**, -° a. = tamas; **-vin-î**, f. night.

तमःस्पृश् tama*h*-sp*ris*, a. connected with darkness.

तमाम् tamâm, (ac. f.) ad. -°, highly, very, much (*attached to advs. in V., to verbs in C.*).  
तमाल tam-âla, m. N. *of a dark-coloured tree*: **-pattra**, n. leaf of the Tamâla tree.  
तमालिका tamâl-ikâ, f. N. *of a woman*.

तमिस्र tamis-ra, n. darkness, dark night; **â**, f. id.; **-paksha**, m. dark fortnight (*full moon till new moon*).  
तमी tam-î, f. night.  
तमोगा tamo-gấ, a. moving in darkness; **-ghna**, a. darkness dispelling; m. sun; **-nuda**, a. dispelling darkness; m. sun; moon; **-'paha**, a. dispelling darkness *or* ignorance; m. moon; **-bhûta**, pp. involved in darkness *or* darkness incarnate; stupid, foolish; **-ma*n*i**, m. fire-fly; **-maya**, a. (**î**) consisting of *or* involved in darkness; m. *one of the five forms of Avidyâ in the Sâṅkhya*; **-'ri**, m. sun (enemy of darkness): **-vivara**, n. (?) window; **-vâsas**, n. garb *or* robe of darkness.  
तर tár-a, a. crossing, overcoming (-°); m. passage, ferry; boat-hire, fare; N.  
तरक्ष taraksha, तरक्षु tarakshu, m. hyaena.

तरंग 1. tara*m-*ga, m. [going across], wave; section *of a book* (*the title of which contains a word for ocean or river*); gallop; moving to and fro.  
तरंग 2. tara*m*ga, den. move like waves, surge; move to and fro.  
तरंगय tara*m*ga-ya, den. P. cause to wave; cause to move about (*eyes*): pp. **tara*m*gita**, waving; moving to and fro; n. fluctuation, backward and forward motion.  
तरंगिन् tara*m*g-in, a. fluctuating, unsteady, restless: **-î**, f. river; *title of various works* (-°).  
तरण tar-a*n*a, n. crossing, passing over, passage of (-°); overcoming; **-á*n*i**, a. pressing onward, swift; m. sun; **-a*n*îya**, fp. to be crossed.  
तरतमतस् tara-tama-tas, ad. more or less.  
तरत्समन्दी tarat-sa-mandî, f. pl., °य -ya, n. *the hymn* RV. IX, 58 (*so called from its initial words* tarat sa mandî).

तरल tar-ala, a. trembling, tremulous; quivering; sparkling; fickle, inconstant; transitory; m. wave; central gemof anecklace; N. *of a people*; n., **â**, f. rice-gruel; **-tâ**, f. tremor; sparkle; ogling; fickleness; meddling disposition; **-tva**, n. id.  
तरलय tarala-ya, den. P. cause to tremble, move to and fro; flutter: pp. **taralita**, waving, moving to and fro; fluttering (*heart*).  
तरललेखा tarala-lekhâ, f. N.

तरलिका taralikâ, f. N.

तरस् tár-as, n. speed; energy, activity, force: in. by force; speedily, straightway.  
तरस्वत् táras-vat, a. energetic.  
तरस्विन् taras-vín, a. swift; impetuous, energetic; bold.  
तराम् tarâm, (ac. f.) cpv. ad. *with* **na**, by no means; -°, very, much, greatly (*added to advs. in V., and to verbs in C., like* -tamâm).  
तरि tar-i, तरी tar-î, f. boat; **-ika**, m. ferryman; **-ikâ**, f. boat; **-i-tavya**, fp. to be crossed.  
तरु 1. tár-u, a. swift.  
तरु 2. taru, m. tree (*later than Manu*): **-ko*t*ara**, n. hollow of a tree; **-kha*nd*a**, m. n. group of trees, clump; **-gahana**, n. forest thicket; **-*kkh*âyâ**, f. shade of a tree.  
तरुण tár-u*n*a, a. (**î**) young; tender; new, fresh; vivid (*feeling*); just begun; lately risen (*sun*); crescent (*moon*); m. youth; n. sprout, blade: **-ka**, n. sprout, shoot, blade; **-tâ**, f. freshness, vigour.  
तरुणय taru*n*a-ya, den. P. make young.  
तरुणाय taru*n*â-ya, den. Â. become *or* remain young.  
तरुणिमन् taru*n-*i-mán, m. youth.  
तरुणी taru*n-*î, f. virgin, maiden; young woman.  
तरुतल taru-tala, n. flat space under a tree; **-tâ**, f. conditionof atree; **-ma*nd*apa**, arbour, bower; **-mûla**, n. rootof atree; **-vallî**, f. creeper; **-sha*nd*a**, n. group of trees.  
तरूट tarû*t*a, m. lotus root.  
तर्क् TARK, X. P. (Â.) **tarkaya**, suppose, surmise; express one's supposition; speculate on, form an idea of (ac.); conjecture; take to be (2 ac.); reflect; think of, have in one's thoughts; have a mind *or* intend to (inf.). **vi**, suppose, conjecture, think; speculate, reflect; infer.

तर्क tark-a, m. supposition, conjecture; reflexion, speculation; speculative doctrine, philosophical system (*of which there are six, the Pûrva- and Uttara-Mîmâ*m*sâ, Nyâya, Vai*s*eshika, Sâṅkhya, and Yoga*); refutation, *reductio ad absurdum (in logic)*; **-*gñ*âna**, n. knowledge *derived* from speculation; **-vid**, m. philosopher, dialectician; **-vidyâ**, **-*s*âstra**, n. science of thought; **-sa*m*graha**, m. T. *of a manual on the Nyâya system*.  
तर्किन् tark-in, a. supposing, surmising, skilled in speculation.  
तर्कु tark-ú, spindle.

तर्कुक tarku-ka, m. beggar.  
तर्ज् TAR*G*, I. P. (Â.) **tar*g*a**, threaten; cs. **tar*g*aya**, menace; abuse; terrify; ridicule. **abhi**, cs. revile; cs. id. **pari**, menace. **vi**, cs. threaten; revile. **sam**, cs. threaten; abuse; terrify.

तर्जन tar*g-*ana, n. threatening; abuse; **î**, f. forefinger.  
तर्णक tar*n*a-ka, m. calf; young (*of animals*).  
तर्पण tárp-a*n*a, a. (**î**) satisfying; n. satisfaction (act. & ps.); satisfying, pleasing (*the gods or Manes by oblations*); nourishment, refreshment.  
तर्पणीय tarp-a*n*îya, fp. to be satisfied w. (in.).  
तर्ष tarsh-a, m. thirst; desire (for, -°); **-a*n*a**, n. id.; **-ita**, pp. thirsty, eager for (-°).